

1 other computing device that can access the Internet. Furthermore, dedicated server 26
2 optionally provides additional information services, such as television listings, enhanced
3 television services, video and graphics delivery, etc.

4 Figure 2 depicts selected elements of one embodiment of a client system that may be
5 used to implements portions of the invention. Client system 10 uses hardware and
6 computer-executable instructions for providing the user with a graphical user interface, by
7 which the user can access Internet resources, send and receive e-mail, and optionally receive
8 other information services. Operation of client system 10 is controlled by a central
9 processing unit (CPU) 28, which is coupled to an application-specific integrated circuit
10 (ASIC) 30. CPU 28 executes computer-executable instructions designed to implement
11 features of client system 10, including some of the steps of methods of the present invention.
12 ASIC 30 contains circuitry which is used to implement certain functions of client system 10.
13 For example, ASIC 30 may be coupled to an audio digital-to-analog converter 32 and to a
14 video encoder 34, which provide audio and video output, respectively, to display device 20
15 of Figure 1.

16 Client system 10 may further include an IR interface 36 for detecting infrared signals
17 transmitted by a remote control input device, such as a hand-held device or a wireless
18 keyboard. In response to the infrared signals, IR interface 36 provides corresponding
19 electrical signals to ASIC 30. A standard telephone modem 38 and an ISDN modem 40 are
20 coupled to ASIC 30 to provide connections to modem pool 12 and, via the Internet 18, to
21 remote servers 16. While the client system illustrated in Figure 2 includes both a telephone
22 modem and an ISDN modem, either one of these devices is sufficient to support the
23 communications of the client system. Furthermore, in other embodiments, modems 38 and
24 40 may be supplemented or replaced with cable modem 42 or another suitable

1 communications device. In other environments, communication may instead be established
2 using a token ring or Ethernet connection.

3 Also coupled to ASIC 30 are a mask read-only memory (ROM) 44, a flash memory
4 46, and a random access memory (RAM) 48. Mask ROM 44 is non-programmable and
5 provides storage of computer-executable instructions and data structures. Flash memory 46
6 may be a conventional flash memory device that can be programmed and erased
7 electronically. Flash memory 46 may store Internet browser software as well as data
8 structures. In one embodiment, a mass storage device 50 coupled to ASIC 30 is included in
9 client system 10. Mass storage device 50 may be used to supply computer-executable
10 instructions and data structures to other components of the client system or to receive data
11 downloaded over the network. Mass storage device 50 may include any suitable medium for
12 storing computer-executable instructions, such as magnetic disks, optical disks, and the like.

13 Application software and associated operating system software are stored in flash
14 memory 46, or instead may be stored in any other suitable memory device, such as mask
15 ROM 44 or mass storage device 50. The computer-executable instructions that, according to
16 one embodiment of the invention, are used to monitor television viewing habits of a user and
17 to construct a user profile that forms at least part of the basis for selecting advertisements are
18 executed by CPU 28. In particular, CPU 28 executes sequences of instructions contained in
19 one or more of mask ROM 44, flash memory 46, and RAM 48 to perform certain steps of
20 the present invention that will be more specifically disclosed hereinafter.

21 In one embodiment of the invention, client system 10 is a WebTV set-top box
22 manufactured by WebTV Networks, Inc. of Mountain View, California. In this case,
23 dedicated server 26 of Figure 1 can be a WebTV server that provides Internet access and,

1 optionally, additional content and information. Alternatively, however, client system 10
2 may be any of a variety of systems for receiving resources from a server.

3 Those skilled in the art will appreciate that the invention is not limited to the
4 distributed computing environment and the client system illustrated in Figures 1 and 2. The
5 invention may be practiced using other client system configurations, including personal
6 computers, hand-held devices, multi-processor systems, microprocessor-based or
7 programmable consumer electronics, network PCs, minicomputers, mainframe computers,
8 and the like. In distributed computing environments, program modules may be located in
9 both local and remote memory storage devices. Moreover, the authorization of servers to
10 provide network resources can be verified in local area networks and wide area networks in
11 addition to the network depicted in Figure 1. For example, a smart card, a PCMCIA device,
12 or another intelligent peripheral can be used with the client to verify that the server is
13 authorized to provide network resources according to an alternative embodiment.

14 Figure 3 illustrates selected functional features of one embodiment of a system that
15 includes a client system and a server system. Client system 10 communicates with a
16 network infrastructure 52 via a conventional network interface 54, which may be any of the
17 modems or other communications devices described above in reference to Figure 2.
18 Network infrastructure 52 may be the network architecture illustrated in Figure 1. Client
19 system 10 includes a system enabler module 56 that controls the availability of some or all
20 of the non-essential features of client system 10. "Non-essential features", as used herein,
21 can include all of the features of client system 10 other than the basic functions that permit
22 the client system to verify the identity of server 60. For example, when all of the non-
23 essential features of client system 10 are disabled, the client system may still be capable of
24 being turned on and accessing server 60 sufficiently to determine whether the server is